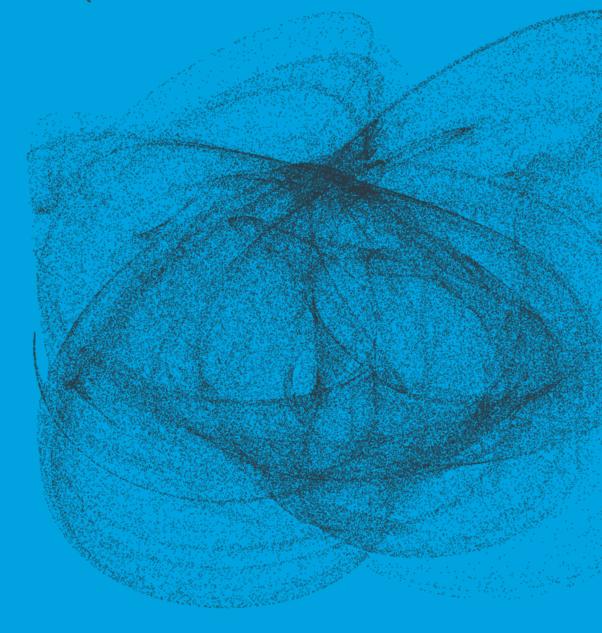


Advancing Academic Research

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PUBLISHED PAPERS AND
PRESENTATIONS USING IQVIA INFORMATION



OCTOBER **2021**

Introduction

IQVIA information is used extensively by researchers around the world to advance the understanding of Human Data Science - an emerging discipline that combines insights from human science, data science and human health.

As a leading global information and technology services partner, we collaborate with academics and others whose research can be significantly advanced through access to IQVIA proprietary information.

This activity generates a significant number of peer-reviewed publications and conference presentations, covering a broad range of healthcare topics. The range of information accessed and used for research purposes is extensive. It includes summarized global and national prescription drug volume and sales information, provider-level prescription information, non-identified longitudinal patient data, provider profiles and organizational relationships, and commercial insurance medical and pharmacy claims information.

Data privacy is a priority at IQVIA. The company uses a wide variety of privacy-enhancing technologies and safeguards to protect individual privacy while generating and analyzing information on a scale that supports healthcare stakeholders and researchers alike.

This IQVIA bibliography provides a summary of research published from January 2019 through June 2021 that was undertaken by academic researchers who utilized IQVIA data assets.

It is organized in reverse chronological order by publication date and segmented into four themes:

- · Understanding disease and treatment patterns
- · Providing content for healthcare costs
- · Assessing policy levers
- · Advancing real-world patient-level clinical evidence

Collectively, this research represents a substantial advancement in understanding the real-world operation of our health system – including early evidence of the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on patients and care. This bibliography has been produced as a public service without industry or government funding.

Find Out More

If you wish to receive future reports from the IQVIA Institute for Human Data Science or join our mailing list, visit iqviainstitute.org

MURRAY AITKEN

Executive Director

IQVIA Institute for Human Data Science

To learn more about services for researchers

visit www.iqvia.com/en/insights/the-iqvia-institute/research-support

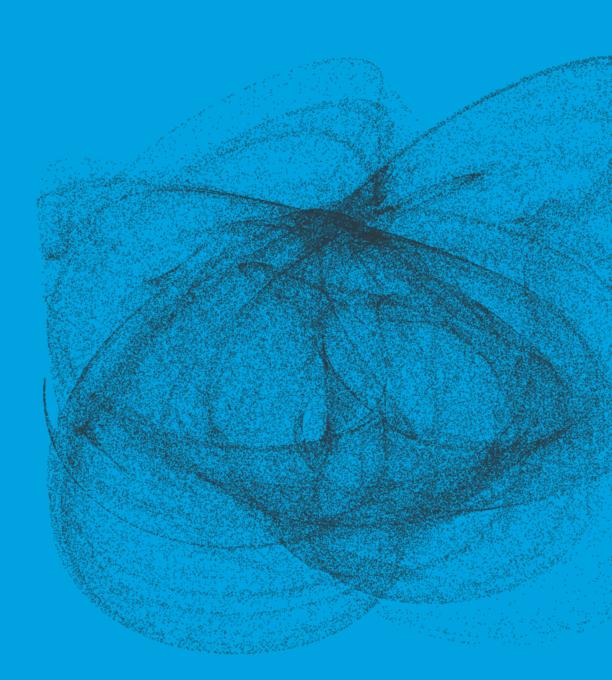
To learn more specifics about IQVIA's data privacy policies

visit www.iqvia.com/about-us/privacy/privacy-policy and www.iqvia.com/about-us/privacy/privacy-shield-policy

©2021 IQVIA and its affiliates. All reproduction rights, quotations, broadcasting, publications reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without express written consent of IQVIA and the IQVIA Institute.

Table of contents

Understanding disease and treatment patterns	2
Providing context for healthcare costs	11
Assessing policy levers	16
Advancing real world patient-level clinical evidence	18
About the IQVIA Institute	27



Understanding disease and treatment patterns

As the number of new therapeutic treatment options for patients continues to climb, and new approaches to diagnostics and use of biomarkers are adopted, the complexity of clinical decision-making has increased for all stakeholders in healthcare. Understanding disease and treatment patterns contributes to better management of patients and disease, as well as the sustainability of healthcare systems. This recent research covers a large number of vital health issues, including the use of antibiotics, opioids, and oncologics, among others. All of these treatment areas require evidence-based research based on real-world data using non-identified granular data to elicit new and useful insights for clinicians, payers, policymakers, and patients.

Considering the Potential Benefits of Over-the-**Counter Naloxone**

Integrated Pharmacy Research & Practice. 2021;10:13 Evoy KE, Hill LG, Davis CS

Opioid and Benzodiazepine Dispensing and Co-Dispensing Patterns Among Commercially Insured Pregnant Women in the United States, 2007–2015 BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth. 2021 Qato DM, Gandhi AB

Increased Incidence of Stroke and Transient Ischemic Attack in Patients with Rheumatoid Arthritis and **Ankylosing Spondylitis in Germany**

Neuroepidemiology. 2021;55(2):162-70 Trömmer K, Kostev K, Jacob L, Tanislav C

Consultations Decline for Stroke, Transient Ischemic Attack, and Myocardial Infarction during the **COVID-19 Pandemic in Germany**

Neuroepidemiology. 2021;55(1):70-8 Tanislav C, Jacob L, Kostev K

Multiple Sclerosis and Incidence of Urinary and Fecal Incontinence in Almost 9,000 Patients Followed Up for up to 10 Years in Germany

Neuroepidemiology. 2021;55(2):92-9 Jacob L, Tanislav C, Kostev K

Inflammatory Bowel Disease as a Precondition for Stroke or TIA: A Matter of Crohn's Disease Rather than Ulcerative Colitis

Journal of Stroke and Cerebrovascular Diseases. 2021 Jul 1;30(7):105787

Tanislav C, Trommer K, Labenz C, Kostev K

Relationship Between Chronic Gingivitis and Subsequent Depression in 13,088 Patients Followed in **General Practices**

Journal of Psychiatric Research. 2021 Jun 1;138:103-6 Cirkel LL, Jacob L, Smith L, López-Sánchez GF, Konrad M, Kostev K

Anti-Seizure Medication is not Associated with an **Increased Risk to Develop Cancer in Epilepsy Patients**

Journal of Neurology. 2021 Jun;268(6):2185-91 Stritzelberger J, Lang JD, Mueller TM, Reindl C, Westermayer V, Kostev K, Hamer HM

Geographic Variations in Lipid-Lowering Therapy Utilization, LDL-C Levels, and Proportion Retrospectively Meeting the ACC/AHA very High-Risk Criteria in a Real-World Population of Patients with **Major Atherosclerotic Cardiovascular Disease Events** in the United States

American Journal of Preventive Cardiology. 2021 Jun 1;6:100177

Baum SJ, Rane PB, Nunna S, Habib M, Philip K, Sun K, Wang X, Wade RL

Pulmonary Hypertension is Associated with an **Increased Incidence of NAFLD: A Retrospective Cohort Study of 18,910 Patients**

Journal of Internal Medicine. 2021 Jun 3 lördens MS, Luedde M, Roderburg C, Demir M, Luedde T, Kostev K, Loosen SH

Incidence of Antiepileptic Drug Therapy and Factors Associated with their Prescribing in Outpatients with **Diabetic Polyneuropathy**

Primary Care Diabetes. 2021 Jun 1;15(3):535-40 Jacob L, Kaiser M, Kostev K

Dental Opioid Prescription Characteristics and the Risk of New, Persistent Use

American Journal of Preventive Medicine. 2021 Jun 1;60(6):831-9

Campbell TJ, Martins D, Tadrous M, Juurlink DN, Paterson JM, Mamdani MM, Mock D, Gomes T

Association of Nonmedical Switches in Inhaled Respiratory Medications with Disruptions in Care: A **Retrospective Prescription Claims Database Analysis**

Pulmonary Therapy. 2021 Jun;7(1):189-201 Gilbert I, Mahmood AA, Devane K, Tan L

Comparative Effectiveness and Safety of Rivaroxaban and Warfarin Among Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation (NVAF) Patients with Obesity and Polypharmacy in the United States (US)

Advances in Therapy. 2021 May 25:1-8 Berger JS, Laliberté F, Kharat A, Lejeune D, Moore KT, Jung Y, Lefebvre P, Ashton V

Heart Failure and Depression: A Comparative Analysis with Different Types of Cancer

European Journal of Preventive Cardiology. 2021 May

Loosen SH, Roderburg C, Jahn JK, Joerdens M, Luedde T, Kostev K, Luedde M

A Machine Learning Model for Identifying Patients at Risk for Wild-Type Transthyretin Amyloid Cardiomyopathy

Nature Communications. 2021 May 11;12(1):1-2 Huda A, Castaño A, Niyogi A, Schumacher J, Stewart M, Bruno M, Hu M, Ahmad FS, Deo RC, Shah SJ

Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Consultations and Diagnoses in Gastroenterology Practices in

Frontiers in Medicine. 2021 May 31;8:783 Jördens MS, Loosen SH, Seraphin T, Luedde T, Kostev K, Roderburg C

Duration of Outpatient Antibiotic Therapy for Common Outpatient Infections, 2017

Clinical Infectious Diseases. 2021 May 15;72(10):e663-6 King LM, Hersh AL, Hicks LA, Fleming-Dutra KE

Digit Preference in Office Blood Pressure Measurements, United States 2015–2019

American Journal of Hypertension. 2021 May;34(5): 521-30

Foti KE, Appel LJ, Matsushita K, Coresh J, Alexander GC, Selvin E

Choppy Waters: The Importance of Accounting for Shifting Drug Utilization During the COVID-19 Pandemic in Future Observational Drug-Related **Studies**

Basic & Clinical Pharmacology & Toxicology. 2021 May 1 Shakeri A, Gomes T, Suda K, Tadrous M

Use of Non-Vitamin K Antagonist Oral Anticoagulants Among Patients with Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation and Multimorbidity

Advances in Therapy. 2021 May 7:1-9 Deitelzweig S, Keshishian A, Kang A, Dhamane AD, Luo X, Klem C, Rosenblatt L, Mardekian J, Jiang J, Yuce H, Lip GY

Lipoflavonoid Benefits in Patients with Tinnitus International Journal of Otolaryngology and Head & Neck Surgery. 2021 May 25;10(3):147-57 Lonczak LE

Bipolar Disorder and Outcomes of Monotherapy with Lithium, Valproate, Quetiapine, Olanzapine, Venlafaxine, and Citalopram

Pharmacopsychiatry. 2021 May;54(03):126-30 Bohlken J, Riedel-Heller S, Bauer M, Kostev K

Variables Associated with Increased Incidence of Non-Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease (NAFLD) in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes

BMJ Open Diabetes Research and Care. 2021 May 1;9(1):e002243

Loosen SH, Demir M, Kunstein A, Jördens M, Qvarskhava N, Luedde M, Luedde T, Roderburg C, Kostev K

Trends in Lipid-Modifying Agent Use in 83 Countries Atherosclerosis. 2021 May 27

Blais JE, Wei Y, Yap KK, Alwafi H, Ma TT, Brauer R, Lau WC, Man KK, Siu CW, Tan KC, Wong IC

Testosterone Therapy for the Treatment of Age-Related Hypogonadism: Risks with Uncertain Benefits Clinical Research & Therapeutics. 2021 May 1;2(1):56-60 Nguyen CP, Hirsch M, Kaul S, Woods C, Joffe HV

Decreases in Hepatitis C Testing and Treatment During the COVID-19 Pandemic

American Journal of Preventive Medicine. 2021 May 10 Kaufman HW, Bull-Otterson L, Meyer III WA, Huang X, Doshani M, Thompson WW, Osinubi A, Khan MA, Harris AM, Gupta N, Van Handel M

The Current Situation Regarding Long-Acting Insulin **Analogues Including Biosimilars Among Selected** African, Asian, European and South American Countries: Findings and Implications for the Future Frontiers in Public Health. 2021 Apr 29 Godman B, Hague M, Leong T, Allocati E, Kumar S, Islam S, Charan J, Akter F, Kurdi A, Vassalo C

A Retrospective Cohort Study Assessing Relative **Effectiveness of Adjuvanted Versus High-Dose Trivalent Influenza Vaccines Among Older Adults** in the United States During the 2018-19 Influenza

Vaccine. 2021 Apr 22;39(17):2396-407 Pelton SI, Divino V, Postma MJ, Shah D, Mould-Quevedo J, DeKoven M, Krishnarajah G

Clinical Features Observed in General Practice Associated with the Subsequent Diagnosis of **Progressive Supranuclear Palsy**

Frontiers in Neurology. 2021 Apr 22;12:556 Kwasny MJ, Oleske DM, Zamudio J, Diegidio R, Höglinger GU

Trends in Anticoagulant Use at Nursing Home **Admission and Variation by Frailty and Chronic Kidney Disease Among Older Adults with Atrial Fibrillation**

Drugs & Aging. 2021 Apr 21:1-3 Campitelli MA, Bronskill SE, Huang A, Maclagan LC, Atzema CL, Hogan DB, Lapane KL, Harris DA, Maxwell CI

The Current Treatment Landscape in Adult Atopic Dermatitis in the United States: Results From a **Cross-Sectional Real-World Study**

Journal of Dermatological Treatment. 2021 Apr 2:1-1 Boytsov NN, Gorritz M, Wang X, Malatestinic WN, Wade RL, Goldblum OM

Estimates of Insulin Needs and Dispensation Given Wastage, Alternative Glycemic Targets, and Non-**Insulin Therapies in US Populations with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus: A Microsimulation Study** Journal of Diabetes and its Complications. 2021 Apr 1;35(4):107839

Basu S, Shao H, Luo J, Lipska K, Suda KJ, Yudkin JS

"Real-life" Management of Patients with Severe Asthma in the Biologics Era: Can We Do Better? World Allergy Organization Journal. 2021 Apr 1:14(4):100528

Charriot J, Maravic M, Huguet M, Vachier I, Suehs C, Bourdin A.

Healthcare Resource Utilization among Patients with **Focal Seizures Treated with Eslicarbazepine Acetate** in the US Long-Term Care Setting: A Retrospective **Claims Database Analysis**

Neurology and Therapy. 2021 Apr 7:1-9 Mehta D, Shah D, Desai V, DeKoven M, DePue R, Williams GR. Saffel D

Current Prescribing Practices and Guideline Concordance for the Treatment of Uncomplicated Urinary Tract Infections in Women

American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology. 2021 Apr 20 Langner JL, Chiang KF, Stafford RS

Prevalence of Urinary System, Pelvic Organ, and **Genital Tract Disorders Among Women with Type 1 Diabetes in Germany**

Primary Care Diabetes. 2021 Apr 1;15(2):257-61 van den Boom L, Kalder M, Kostev K

Erenumab Patient Characteristics, Medication Adherence, and Treatment Patterns in the United States

Headache: The Journal of Head and Face Pain. 2021 Apr;61(4):590-602 Hines DM, Shah S, Multani JK, Wade RL, Buse DC, Bensink M

Antihypertensives and Their Relation to Mortality by **SARS-CoV-2 Infection**

Journal of Medical Virology. 2021 Apr;93(4):2467-75 Singh S, Widrich C, Nap M, Schokker E, Zwinderman AH, Pinto-Sietsma SI

Ambulatory Noninsulin Treatment of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus in the United States. 2015 to 2019

Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism. 2021 Apr 21 Heyward J, Christopher J, Sarkar S, Shin JI, Kalyani RR, Alexander GC

The Impact of the Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) Pandemic on Outpatient Epilepsy Care: An Analysis of **Physician Practices in Germany**

Epilepsy & Behavior. 2021 Apr 1;117:107833 Mueller TM, Kostev K, Gollwitzer S, Lang JD, Stritzelberger J, Westermayer V, Reindl C, Hamer HM

Association Between Sleep Disorders and Osteoarthritis: A Case-Control Study of 351,932 Adults in the UK

Journal of Sleep Research. 2021 Apr 28:e13367 Jacob L, Smith L, Konrad M, Kostev K

Access to Multimodal Pain Management for Patients with Chronic Pain: An Audit Study

Journal of General Internal Medicine. 2021 Mar;36(3):818-20 Lagisetty P, Slat S, Thomas J, Macleod C, Golmirzaie G, **Bohnert AS**

The Impact of Pharmaceutical Innovation on the Longevity and Hospitalization of New Zealand Cancer Patients, 1998-2017

Expert Review of Pharmacoeconomics & Outcomes Research. 2021 Mar 15:1-9 Lichtenberg FR

Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Global **Anticoagulant Sales: A Cross-Sectional Analysis Across 39 Countries**

American Journal of Cardiovascular Drugs. 2021 Mar 26:1-3

Hernandez I, Tadrous M, Magnani JW, Guo J, Suda KJ

Cardiovascular and Renal Outcomes in Patients with Type-2 Diabetes and Chronic Kidney Disease **Identified in a United States Administrative Claims Database: A Population Cohort Study**

Nephron. 2021 Mar 31;145(3):1-1 Folkerts K, Kelly AM, Petruski-Ivleva N, Fried L, Blankenburg M, Gay A, Velentgas P, Kovesdy CP

Updates in the Treatment of Rheumatoid Arthritis

Current Treatment Options in Rheumatology. 2021 Mar 22:1-3

Fantus SA, Ruderman EM

Effect of the COVID-19 Lockdown on Disease Recognition and Utilisation of Healthcare Services in the Older Population in Germany: A Cross-Sectional Study

Age and Ageing. 2021 Mar;50(2):317-25 Michalowsky B, Hoffmann W, Bohlken J, Kostev K

Association Between Antiseizure Medication Use and Risk of Urinary Tract Infection: A Case-Control Study Epilepsy & Behavior. 2021 Feb 1;115:107502 Heidemann J, Schmitz B, Kostev K

Lower Use of Biologics for the Treatment of Asthma in Publicly Insured Individuals

The Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology: In Practice. 2021 Feb 6 Akenroye AT, Heyward J, Keet C, Alexander GC

Is There a Resistance Threshold for Macrolide **Consumption? Positive Evidence from an Ecological Analysis of Resistance Data from Streptococcus** Pneumoniae, Treponema Pallidum, and Mycoplasma Genitalium

Microbial Drug Resistance. 2021 Feb 16 Kenyon C, Manoharan-Basil SS, Van Dijck C

Trends in Cardiovascular Medicine Use in 65 Middleand High-Income Countries

Journal of the American College of Cardiology. 2021 Feb 23:77(7):1021-3

Yan VK, Blais JE, Li X, Chui CS, Wei L, Yan BP, Knapp MR, Siu CW, Wong IC, Chan EW

Impact of Non-Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease on **Metabolic Comorbidities in Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus**

Experimental and Clinical Endocrinology & Diabetes. 2021 Feb 18

Labenz C, Kostev K, Algahtani SA, Galle PR, Schattenberg JM

Impact of Health Technology Assessment on **Prescribing Patterns of Inhaled Fixed-Dose Combination Triple Therapy in Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease**

Journal of Market Access & Health Policy. 2021 Jan 1;9(1):1929757

Cook J, Bloom C, Lewis J, Marjenberg Z, Platz JH, Langham S

Pattern of Use and Geographic Variation in Long-Term Prescription Opioid Use Among Older Adults in the United States: A Study of Medicare Administrative **Claims Data**

Pain Physician. 2021 Jan;24(1):31 Ramachandran S, Salkar M, Bentley JP, Eriator I, Yang Y

Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Cancer Diagnoses in General and Specialized Practices in Germany

Cancers. 2021 Jan;13(3):408 Jacob L, Loosen SH, Kalder M, Luedde T, Roderburg C, Kostev K

Primary Immunodeficiency Diseases Treated with Immunoglobulin and Associated Comorbidities

Allergy and Asthma Proceedings. 2021 Jan (Vol. 42, No.

Dilley M, Wangberg H, Noone J, Geng B

Benzodiazepines Reported in NFLIS-Drug, 2015 to 2018 Forensic Science International: Synergy. 2021 Jan 1:3:100138

Bollinger K, Weimer B, Heller D, Bynum N, Grabenauer M, Pressley D, Smiley-McDonald H

The 10-Year Trend in Drug Prescriptions for Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) in Germany

European Journal of Clinical Pharmacology. 2021 Jan;77(1):107-15

Grimmsmann T, Himmel W

Assessment of WHO Antibiotic Consumption and Access Targets in 76 Countries, 2000–15: an Analysis of Pharmaceutical Sales Data

The Lancet Infectious Diseases. 2021 Jan 1;21(1):107-15 Klein EY, Milkowska-Shibata M, Tseng KK, Sharland M, Gandra S, Pulcini C, Laxminarayan R

Disease Characteristics and Outcomes in Patients with Chronic Kidney Disease and Type 2 Diabetes: A **Matched Cohort Study of Spironolactone Users and** Non-Users

BMC Nephrology. 2020 Blankenburg M, Kovesdy CP, Fett AK, Griner RG, Gay A

Variation in Adult Outpatient Opioid Prescription Dispensing by Age and Sex—United States, 2008-2018. MMWR

Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report. 2020;69 Schieber LZ

Burn Injury and Incidence of Psychiatric Disorders: A Retrospective Cohort Study of 18,198 Patients from Germany

Burns. 2020 Jun 21 Bich CS, Kostev K, Baus A, Jacob L

Epidemiology of Vernal Keratoconjunctivitis in the United States: A Claims Data Analysis

Investigative Ophthalmology & Visual Science. 2020 Jun 10;61(7):4592

Babineaux S, Blalock S, Katz J

The Impact of Influenza Vaccination on Antibiotic Use in the United States, 2010-2017

Open Forum Infectious Diseases. 2020 Jun 6 Klein EY, Schueller E, Tseng KK, Morgan DJ, Laxminarayan R, Nandi A

The Use of Pancreatic Enzyme Replacement Therapy in Patients with a Diagnosis of Chronic Pancreatitis and Pancreatic Cancer in the US is Infrequent and **Inconsistent**

Alimentary Pharmacology & Therapeutics. 2020 May;51(10):958-67 Forsmark CE, Tang G, Xu H, Tuft M, Hughes SJ, Yadav D

Incidence of Pharyngitis, Sinusitis, Acute Otitis Media, and Outpatient Antibiotic Prescribing **Preventable by Vaccination Against Group A Streptococcus in the United States**

Clinical Infectious Diseases. 2020 May 6 Lewnard JA, King LM, Fleming-Dutra KE, Link-Gelles R, Van Beneden CA

Drug Treatment for Patients with Bipolar Disorders in Psychiatric Practices in Germany in 2009 and 2018

Psychiatry Research. 2020 May 1:112965 Bohlken J, Bauer M, Kostev K

Association between Thyroid Gland Diseases and Breast Cancer: A Case-Control Study

Breast Cancer Research and Treatment. 2020 May 18 Bach L, Kostev K, Schiffmann L, Kader M

Increased Prevalence of Depression, Anxiety, and Adjustment and Somatoform Disorders in **Transsexual Individuals**

Journal of Affective Disorders. 2020 May 25 Konrad M, Kostev K

Understanding Doctor Decision Making: The Case of Depression Treatment

Econometrica. 2020 May;88(3):847-78 Currie JM, MacLeod WB

Evaluation of the Reported Rates of Hypersensitivity Reactions Associated with Iron Dextran and Ferric Carboxymaltose Based on Global Data from VigiBase[™] and IQVIA[™] MIDAS® over a Ten-Year Period from 2008 to 2017

Expert Review of Hematology. 2020 May 3;13(5):557-64 Durup D, Schaffalitzky de Muckadell P, Strom CC

Place, Poverty and Prescriptions: A Cross-Sectional Study using Area Deprivation Index to Assess Opioid Use and Drug-Poisoning Mortality in the USA from 2012 to 2017

BMJ Open. 2020 May 1;10(5):e035376 Kurani S, McCoy RG, Inselman J, Jeffery MM, Chawla S, Rutten LJ, Giblon R, Shah ND

Incidence of and Factors Associated with Manic Episodes and Bipolar Disorder in the Decade Following Depression Onset in Germany Journal of Affective Disorders. 2020 Apr 1;266:534-9 Iacob L. Bohlken I. Kostev K

Patterns of Lisdexamfetamine Dimesylate Use in Children, Adolescents, and Adults with Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder in Europe

Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology. 2020 Apr 21

Siffel C, Page M, Maxwell T, Thun B, Kolb N, Rosenlund M, von Bredow D, Keja J

Influence of Chemotherapy and Endocrine Treatment on Fractures in Postmenopausal Women with Breast **Cancer- A Retrospective Cohort Study**

Journal of Bone Oncology. 2020 Apr 24:100292 Stumpf U, Kostev K, Siebenbürger G, Böcker W, Hadji P

A Survey of Physician Experience and Treatment Satisfaction Using Fast-Acting Insulin Aspart in People with Type 1 or Type 2 Diabetes

Postgraduate Medicine. 2020 Apr 20:1-8 Baru A, Amir S, Ekelund M, Montagnoli R, Da Rocha Fernandes JD

Buprenorphine Dispensing in an Epicenter of the **US Opioid Epidemic: A Case Study of the Rural Risk Environment in Appalachian Kentucky**

International Journal of Drug Policy, 2020 Mar 26:102701

Cooper HL, Cloud DH, Freeman PR, Fadanelli M, Green T, Van Meter C, Beane S, Ibragimov U, Young AM

Cultural Drivers of Antibiotic Consumption in High-Income Countries: A Global Ecological Analysis Microbial Drug Resistance. 2020 Mar 17

Kenyon C, Manoharan-Basil SS

Population-Level Antimicrobial Consumption is Associated with Decreased Antimicrobial Susceptibility in Neisseria Gonorrhoeae in 24 **European Countries: An Ecological Analysis** The Journal of Infectious Diseases. 2020 Mar 16;221(7):1107-16

Kenyon C, Buyze J, Spiteri G, Cole MJ, Unemo M

Treatment Patterns for Chronic Comorbid Conditions in Patients with Cancer Using a Large-Scale **Observational Data Network**

JCO Clinical Cancer Informatics. 2020 Mar;4:171-83 Chen R, Ryan P, Natarajan K, Falconer T, Crew KD, Reich CG, Vashisht R, Randhawa G, Shah NH, Hripcsak G

Use of Monoclonal Antibodies for Asthma in the United States, 2003-2019

Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology. 2020 Feb 1;145(2):AB23

Akenroye A, Heyward J, Alexander C, Keet C

The Role of Unit-Dose Child-Resistant Packaging in Unintentional Childhood Exposures to **Buprenorphine-Naloxone Tablets**

Drug Safety. 2020 Feb;43(2):189-91 Hampp C, Lovegrove MC, Budnitz DS, Mathew J, Ho A, McAninch J

Evaluation of the Clinical and Economic Burden of Poor Glycemic Control Associated with Therapeutic Inertia in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes in the United

Advances in Therapy. 2020 Feb 1;37(2):869-82 Ali SN, Dang-Tan T, Valentine WJ, Hansen BB

Incidence of Fractures in Patients with Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus— A Retrospective Study with 4420 **Patients**

Osteoporosis International. 2020 Feb 23:1-8 Stumpf U, Hadji P, van den Boom L, Böcker W, Kostev K

Adherence to Neuroleptic Treatment in Psychiatric **Practices: A Retrospective Study of 55 Practices with** more than 5000 Bipolar and Schizophrenic Patients in

Psychiatry Research. 2020 Feb 1;284:112758 Bohlken J, Konrad M, Kostev K

Antiretroviral Therapy Adherence Among Treatment-Naive HIV-Infected Patients

Aids. 2020 Jan 1;34(1):127-37 Chakraborty A, Qato DM, Awadalla SS, Hershow RC, Dworkin MS

Trends in Buprenorphine Treatment in the United States, 2009-2018

JAMA. 2020 Jan 21;323(3):276-7 Olfson M, Zhang VS, Schoenbaum M, King M

Emergence and Burden of Antibiotic Drug Resistance: An Endogenous Cycle

Current Science. 2020 Jan 25;118(2):189 Malik B, Bhattacharyya S

Trends in Opioid Prescribing Among Hemodialysis Patients, 2007-2014

American Journal of Nephrology. 2019;49(1):20-31 Daubresse M, Alexander GC, Crews DC, Segev DL, McAdams-DeMarco MA

Opioid Prescription Rates and Risk for Substantiated Child Abuse and Neglect: a Bayesian Spatiotemporal **Analysis**

Drug and Alcohol Dependence. 2019 Dec 1;205:107623 Morris MC, Marco M, Bailey B, Ruiz E, Im W, Goodin B

The Pharmacoepidemiology of Psychotropic Medication Use in Canadian Children from 2012 to 2016

Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychopharmacology. 2019 Dec 1;29(10):740-5

Pringsheim T, Stewart DG, Chan P, Tehrani A, Patten SB

Outpatient Antibiotic Prescription Rate and Pattern in the Private Sector in India: Evidence from Medical **Audit Data**

PLoS ONE. 2019 Nov 13;14(11):e0224848 Farooqui HH, Mehta A, Selvaraj S

Adaptation of the WHO Essential Medicines List for **National Antibiotic Stewardship Policy in England: Being AWaRe**

Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy. 2019 Nov 1;74(11):3384-9

Budd E, Cramp E, Sharland M, Hand K, Howard P, Wilson P, Wilcox M, Muller-Pebody B, Hopkins S

Risk of Malignancy Associated with use of **Tocilizumab Versus Other Biologics in Patients with Rheumatoid Arthritis: A Multi-Database Cohort Study** Seminars in Arthritis and Rheumatism. 2019 Oct 1 (Vol. 49, No. 2, pp. 222-228)

Kim SC, Pawar A, Desai RJ, Solomon DH, Gale S, Bao M, Sarsour K, Schneeweiss S

An Approach for Using In Vitro and In Silico Data to Identify Pharmaceuticals with Potential (Anti-) Estrogenic Activity in Aquatic Vertebrates at **Environmentally Relevant Concentrations**

Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry, 2019 Oct;38(10):2154-68 Pinto CL, Bloom RA, Laurenson JP

National Trends in Hydroxyurea and Opioid Prescribing for Sickle Cell Disease by Office-Based Physicians in the United States, 1997-2017

Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety. 2019 Sep;28(9):1246-50

Su ZT, Segal JB, Lanzkron S, Ogunsile FJ

Outpatient Antibiotic Prescribing in the United States: Are Pediatricians Leading the Way?

Clinical Infectious Diseases. Accessed August 5, 2019 Gerber IS

National Opioid Prescribing Trends in Emergency **Departments by Provider Type: 2005-2015**

The American Journal of Emergency Medicine. 2019 Aug 1;37(8):1439-45

Yang BK, Storr CL, Trinkoff AM, Sohn M, Idzik SK, McKinnon M

Association Between Trends in County-Level Opioid Prescribing and Reported Rates of Gonorrhea Cases in the United States

Annals of Epidemiology. 2019 Aug 1;36:26-32 Abara WE, Hong J, Dorji T, Bohm MK, Weston EJ, Bernstein KT, Kirkcaldy RD

The Risk of Varenicline-Induced Seizure Among Those Who Have Attempted to Quit Smoking Using **Pharmacotherapy**

Epilepsy & Behavior. 2019 Aug 1;97:169-73 Chopra DA, Shah AB, Vadhariya AH, Painter JT

Population-Level Macrolide Consumption is Associated with Clarithromycin Resistance in Helicobacter Pylori: An Ecological Analysis International Journal of Infectious Diseases. 2019 Aug 1;85:67-9 Kenyon C

Impact of Medical Marijuana Legalization on Opioid Use, Chronic Opioid Use, and High-Risk Opioid Use Journal of General Internal Medicine. 2019 Aug 15;34(8):1419-26 Shah A, Hayes CJ, Lakkad M, Martin BC

Drug Utilization Patterns of Flupirtine Following Implementation of Risk Minimization Measures in Germany

Current Medical Research and Opinion. 2019 Aug 3;35(8):1397-403 Kaplan S, Ehlken B, Hamann X

Where Will Non-Vitamin K Oral Anticoagulants Stand Beyond Being Standard of Care in Anticoagulation Therapy?

International Journal of the Cardiovascular Academy. 2019 Jul 1;5(3):75 Ergene O

'Eyes In The Home': ACOs Use Home Visits to Improve Care Management, Identify Needs, and Reduce **Hospital Use**

Health Affairs. 2019 Jun 1;38(6):1021-7 Fraze TK, Beidler LB, Briggs AD, Colla CH

Comparative Human Factors Evaluation of Two Nasal Naloxone Administration Devices: NARCAN® Nasal Spray and Naloxone Prefilled Syringe with Nasal **Atomizer**

Pain and Therapy. 2019 Jun 1;8(1):89-98 Tippey KG, Yovanoff M, McGrath LS, Sneeringer P

Comparison of Opioid Prescribing by Dentists in the **United States and England**

JAMA Network Open. 2019 May 3;2(5) Suda KJ, Durkin MJ, Calip GS, Gellad WF, Kim H, Lockhart PB, Rowan SA, Thornhill MH

Digoxin Use and Associated Adverse Events Among Older Adults

The American Journal of Medicine. 2019 May 8 Angraal S, Nuti SV, Masoudi FA, Freeman JV, Murugiah K, Shah ND, Desai NR, Ranasinghe I, Wang Y, Krumholz HM

Claims for Contraceptive Services Among Young Women Filling Chronic Opioid Prescriptions

Contraception. 2019 May 1;99(5):296-9 Ray-Griffith SL, Chopra D, Stowe ZN, Martin B

Association Between Pharmacy Closures and Adherence to Cardiovascular Medications Among **Older US Adults**

JAMA Network Open. 2019 Apr 5;2(4) Qato DM, Alexander GC, Chakraborty A, Guadamuz JS, Jackson JW

Outpatient Antibiotic Prescribing Rate Declines by 5% from 2011 to 2016

Infectious Diseases in Children. 2019 Apr 1;32(4):21-Bortz K.

Persistence with Biological Drugs in Patients Treated in Rheumatology Practices in Germany

Rheumatology International. 2019 Mar 7;39(3):525-31 Jacob L, Chevalier T, Kostev K

Trends and Patterns of Geographic Variation in Opioid Prescribing Practices by State, United States, 2006-2017

JAMA Network Open. 2019 Mar 1;2(3) Schieber LZ, Guy GP, Seth P, Young R, Mattson CL, Mikosz CA, Schieber RA

Global Monitoring of Antimicrobial Resistance Based on Metagenomics Analyses of Urban Sewage

Nature Communications. 2019 Mar 8;10(1):1-2 Hendriksen RS, Munk P, Njage P, Van Bunnik B, McNally L, Lukjancenko O, Röder T, Nieuwenhuijse D, Pedersen SK, Kjeldgaard J, Kaas RS

Changes in Outpatient Antibiotic Utilization, 2000-**2016: More People are Receiving Fewer Antibiotics** Infection Control & Hospital Epidemiology, 2019

Mar;40(3):372-4

Cocoros NM, Ochoa A, Klompas M

Changes in US Outpatient Antibiotic Prescriptions From 2011-2016

Clinical Infectious Diseases, 2019 Mar 16 King LM, Bartoces M, Fleming-Dutra KE, Roberts RM, Hicks LA

Oral Fluoroquinolone Prescribing to Children in the United States From 2006 to 2015

The Pediatric Infectious Disease Journal. 2019 Mar 1;38(3):268-70

Etminan M, Guo MY, Carleton B

Tumor Necrosis Factor Inhibitor Therapy and the Risk for Depression Among Working-Age Adults with **Rheumatoid Arthritis**

American Health & Drug Benefits. 2019 Feb;12(1):30 Deb A, Dwibedi N, LeMasters T, Hornsby JA, Wei W, Sambamoorthi U

Assessment of Use of Combined Dextromethorphan and Quinidine in Patients with Dementia or Parkinson Disease after US Food and Drug Administration **Approval for Pseudobulbar Affect**

IAMA Internal Medicine, 2019 Feb 1:179(2):224-30 Fralick M, Sacks CA, Kesselheim AS

Ingestion of Over-the-Counter Liquid Medications: Emergency Department Visits by Children Aged Less Than 6 Years, 2012-2015

American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 2019 Feb. 1;56(2):288-92

Lovegrove MC, Weidle NJ, Budnitz DS

Consumption of Oral Antibiotic Formulations for Young Children According to the WHO Access, Watch, Reserve (AWaRe) Antibiotic Groups: An Analysis of Sales Data from 70 Middle-Income and High-Income **Countries**

The Lancet Infectious Diseases. 2019 Jan 1;19(1):67-7 Hsia Y, Sharland M, Jackson C, Wong IC, Magrini N, Bielicki JA

Enduring Clinical Value of Copaxone®(Glatiramer Acetate) in Multiple Sclerosis after 20 Years of Use Multiple Sclerosis International. 2019 Jan 15;2019 Wynn DR

Management and Clinical Practice of Multiple Face and Scalp Actinic Keratosis in France

Journal of Market Access & Health Policy. 2019 Jan 1:7(1):1605787

Savary J, Tine MC, Weber AC, Dorey J

A Population-Based, Case-Control Evaluation of the **Association Between Hormonal Contraceptives and Idiopathic Intracranial Hypertension**

American Journal of Ophthalmology. 2019 Jan 1; 197:74-9

Kilgore KP, Lee MS, Leavitt JA, Frank RD, McClelland CM, Chen []

Cardiovascular Safety of Concomitant Use of Atypical **Antipsychotics and Long-Acting Stimulants in Children and Adolescents with ADHD**

Journal of Attention Disorders. 2019 Jan;23(2):163-72 Bali V, Kamble PS, Aparasu RR

The Association Between Gabapentin and Suicidality in Bipolar Patients

International Clinical Psychopharmacology. 2019 Jan 1;34(1):27-32

Leith WM, Lambert WE, Boehnlein JK, Freeman MD

Gastroschisis Trends and Ecologic Link to Opioid Prescription Rates—United States, 2006-2015

Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report. 2019 Jan 18;68(2):31

Short TD, Stallings EB, Isenburg J, O'Leary LA, Yazdy MM, Bohm MK, Ethen M, Chen X, Tran T, Fox DJ, Fornoff I

Antimuscarinic Use and Discontinuation in an Older **Adult Population**

Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics. 2019 Jan 1;

Vouri SM, Schootman M, Strope SA, Xian H, Olsen MA

Providing context for healthcare costs

Healthcare cost dynamics attract heightened attention each year as many – though not all – costs climb. Understanding drivers of costs – and savings – and their variability across patients, healthcare settings, and countries requires a combination of rigorous economic, clinical and analytical knowledge and skills applied to real-world cost and utilization data. These research efforts contribute to advancing the understanding of healthcare costs by providing context and clarity to this complex issue. Much of the focus is on pharmaceutical costs and the extent to which they are drivers of overall healthcare expenditure, as well as providing savings opportunities from generics, biosimilars and offset healthcare costs.

Economic VALUE and Health System IMPACT of Remdesivir in Treating Hospitalized COVID-19 Patients in the United States

Value in Health. 2021 Jun 1;24:S10 Sun F, Jeyakumar S, Smith N

Neuromyelitis Optica Spectrum Disorder: Clinical Burden and Cost of Relapses and Disease-Related Care in US Clinical Practice

Neurology and Therapy. 2021 May 27:1-7 Royston M, Kielhorn A, Weycker D, Shaff M, Houde L, Tanvir I, Bhattacharyya S, Levy M

Price Reduction of Anticancer Drugs from 2007 to 2019 in South Korea: The Impact of Pharmaceutical **Cost-Containment Policies**

Applied Health Economics and Health Policy. 2021 May;19(3):439-50 Kwon SH, Park HS, Na YJ, Park C, Shin JY, Kim HL

Economic Burden of Generalized Pustular Psoriasis and Palmoplantar Pustulosis in the United States

Current Medical Research and Opinion. 2021 May 4;37(5):735-42

Hanna ML, Singer D, Valdecantos WC

Economic Burden of Central Nervous System Metastases in Human Epidermal Growth Factor **Receptor 2-Positive Breast Cancer**

Future Oncology. 2021 May(0) Schwartz NR, DeBusk K, Forero-Torres A, Feliciano J, Anupindi VR, Yeaw J, McBride A

The Impact of International Pricing Index Models on Anti-Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor (VEGF) Drug **Costs in the United States**

Seminars in Ophthalmology. 2021 Apr 7 (pp. 1-6) Choi S, Chen EM, Chen D, Sridhar J, Parikh R

Costs and Health Resource Use in Patients with X-Linked Myotubular Myopathy: Insights from US **Commercial Claims**

Journal of Managed Care & Specialty Pharmacy. 2021 Apr 9:1-8

Sacks NC, Healey BE, Cyr PL, Slocomb T, James E, Beggs AH, Graham RJ

Economic and Clinical Burden Associated with Intensification of Glaucoma Topical Therapy: A US Claims-Based Analysis

Journal of Glaucoma. 2021 Mar 29;30(3):242-50 Patel AR, Schwartz GF, Campbell JH, Chen CC, McGuiness CB, Multani JK, Shih V, Smith OU

Estimates of ACO Savings in the Presence of Provider and Beneficiary Selection

Healthcare. 2021 Mar 1 (Vol. 9, No. 1, p. 100460) Ouayogodé MH, Meara E, Ho K, Snyder CM, Colla CH

Potential Cost Implications of Mandatory Non-Medical Switching Policies for Biologics for Rheumatic Conditions and Inflammatory Bowel Disease in Canada

Clinical Pharmacology & Therapeutics. 2021 Mar;109(3):739-45 Crosby M, Tadrous M, Gomes T

Clinical and Economic Burden of Glaucoma by Disease **Severity: A United States Claims-Based Analysis**

Ophthalmology Glaucoma. 2021 Feb 11 Shih V, Parekh M, Multani JK, McGuiness CB, Chen CC, Campbell JH, Miller-Ellis E, Olivier MM

Clinical and Economic Outcomes Associated with Cell-Based Quadrivalent Influenza Vaccine vs. Standard-**Dose Egg-Based Quadrivalent Influenza Vaccines** during the 2018-19 Influenza Season in the **United States**

Vaccines. 2021 Feb;9(2):80 Krishnarajah G, Divino V, Postma MJ, Pelton SI, Anupindi VR, DeKoven M, Mould-Quevedo J

High-Expenditure Disease in the EU-28: Does Drug Spend Correspond to Clinical and Economic Burden in Oncology, Autoimmune Disease and Diabetes?

PharmacoEconomics-Open. 2021 Jan 7:1-2 Greiner W, Patel K, Crossman-Barnes CJ, Rye-Andersen TV, Hvid C, Vandebrouck T

Out-of-Pocket Spending for COVID-19 Hospitalizations in 2020

medRxiv. 2021 Jan 1 Chua KP, Conti RM, Becker NV

Healthcare Resource Utilization and Costs of Rivaroxaban Versus Warfarin Among Non-Valvular Atrial Fibrillation (NVAF) Patients with Obesity in a US **Population**

Journal of Medical Economics. 2021 Jan 1;24(1):550-62 Berger JS, Laliberté F, Kharat A, Lejeune D, Moore KT, Jung Y, Lefebvre P, Ashton V

Avoiding Medicaid: Characteristics of Primary Care Practices with No Medicaid Revenue: Study Examines Primary Care Practices with No Medicaid Revenue

Health Affairs. 2021 Jan 1;40(1):98-104 Spivack SB, Murray GF, Rodriguez HP, Lewis VA

Geographic Variation in the Consolidation of Physicians into Health Systems, 2016–18: Study **Examines Geographic Variation in the Consolidation** of Physicians into Health Systems from 2016 to 2018 Health Affairs. 2021 Jan 1;40(1):165-9 Kimmey L, Furukawa MF, Jones DJ, Machta RM, Guo J, Rich EC

Uptake of Biosimilar Infliximab in the UK, France, Japan, and Korea: Budget Savings or Market **Expansion Across Countries?**

Frontiers in Pharmacology. 2020;11 Kim Y, Kwon HY, Godman B, Moorkens E, Simoens S, Bae S.Burden of Co-Infection: A Cost

Comparative Clinical and Economic Outcomes Associated with Warfarin Versus Apixaban in the Treatment of Patients with Venous Thromboembolism in a Large US Commercial Claims **Database**

Journal of Managed Care & Specialty Pharmacy. 2020:1-4

Guo JD, Rajpura J, Hlavacek P, Keshishian A, Sah J, Delinger R, Mu Q, Mardekian J, Russ C, Okano GJ, Rosenblatt L

Evaluating the Long-Term Cost-Effectiveness of Once-Weekly Semaglutide Versus Once-Daily Liraglutide for the Treatment of Type 2 Diabetes in the UK Advances In Therapy. 2020;37(5):2427 Johansen P, Chubb B, Hunt B, Malkin SJ, Sandberg A, Capehorn M

Healthcare Resource Utilization and Direct Medical **Costs Associated with Index and Recurrent Clostridioides Difficile Infection: A Real-World Data Analysis**

Journal of Medical Economics. 2020 Jun 2;23(6):603-9 Feuerstadt P, Stong L, Dahdal DN, Sacks N, Lang K, Nelson WW

Market Exclusivity for Drugs with Multiple Orphan Approvals (1983–2017) and Associated Budget Impact in the US

PharmacoEconomics. 2020 Jun 12:1-7 Padula WV, Parasrampuria S, Socal MP, Conti RM, Anderson GF

Variation in the Estimated Costs of Pivotal Clinical Benefit Trials Supporting the US Approval of New Therapeutic Agents, 2015–2017: A Cross-Sectional Study

BMJ Open. 2020 Jun 1;10(6):e038863 Moore TJ, Heyward J, Anderson G, Alexander GC

How Protected Classes in Medicare Part D Influence US Drug Sales, Utilization, and Price

Health Economics. 2020 May;29(5):608-23 Yarbrough CR

Relationship Between Costs and Clinical Benefits of New Cancer Medicines in Australia, France, the UK, and the US

Social Science & Medicine. 2020 May 13:113042 Salas-Vega S, Shearer E, Mossialos E

National Trends in Prescription Drug Expenditures and Projections for 2020

American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy. 2020 May 15

Tichy EM, Schumock GT, Hoffman JM, Suda KJ, Rim MH, Tadrous M, Stubbings J, Cuellar S, Clark JS, Wiest MD, Matusiak LM

A National Survey of the Frequency of Drug Company **Detailing Visits and Free Sample Closets in Practices Delivering Primary Care**

JAMA Internal Medicine. 2020 Apr 1;180(4):592-5 King AC, Schwartz LM, Woloshin S

Economic and Clinical Burden of Acute Myeloid Leukemia Episodes of Care in the United States: A Retrospective Analysis of a Commercial Payer **Database**

Journal of Managed Care & Specialty Pharmacy. 2020 Apr:1-1

Pandya BJ, Chen CC, Medeiros BC, McGuiness CB, Wilson SD, Walsh EH, Wade RL

Economic Burden of Bronchiolitis Obliterans Syndrome (BOS) in Lung Transplant Patients

The Journal of Heart and Lung Transplantation. 2020 Apr 1;39(4):S364-5

Sacks NC, Healey B, Cyr PL, Henig NR, Huang HJ

The Cost of Cancer in Europe 2018

European Journal of Cancer. 2020 Apr 1;129:41-9 Hofmarcher T, Lindgren P, Wilking N, Jönsson B

Cost Per Episode of Care with Collagenase Clostridium Histolyticum Versus Fasciectomy for Dupuytren Contracture: A Real-World Claims Database Analysis Journal of Hand Surgery Global Online. 2019 Apr

Camper SB, Divino V, Hurley D, DeKoven M

Estimated Costs of Pivotal Trials for US Food and Drug Administration-Approved Cancer Srugs, 2015-2017

Clinical Trials. 2020 Apr;17(2):119-25 Hsiue EH, Moore TI, Alexander GC

1;1(2):57-64

Estimation of the Incremental Cumulative Cost of HIV Compared with a Non-HIV Population

PharmacoEconomics-Open. 2020 Mar 26:1-0 Cohen JP, Beaubrun A, Ding Y, Wade RL, Hines DM

Estimating the Impact of Food and Drug Administration's Unapproved Drug Initiative on Drug **Prices and Sales**

Therapeutic Innovation & Regulatory Science. 2020 Mar;54(2):424-30

Sharma D, Schumock GT, Saffore CD, Edwards SA, Walton SM

Four Facts Concerning Competition in US Generic Prescription Drug Markets

International Journal of the Economics of Business. 2020 Jan 2;27(1):27-48 Conti RM, Berndt ER

Do Mergers and Acquisitions Improve Firms' Financial Performance? The Case of the US Generic Drug **Industry**

Managerial and Decision Economics. 2020 Jan;41(1): 10-24

Trujillo AJ, Garcia-Morales EE, Kabarriti G, Anderson G

Economic Burden of Spinal Muscular Atrophy in the United States: A Contemporary Assessment

Journal of Medical Economics. 2020 Jan 2;23(1):70-9 Droege M, Sproule D, Arjunji R, Gauthier-Loiselle M, Cloutier M, Dabbous O

Abatacept: From a Budget Impact Model to Cost-**Effectiveness Analysis- Data from RCT and Real Life**

ClinicoEconomics and Outcomes Research: CEOR. 2019:11:405

Benucci M, Damiani A, Manfredi M, Infantino M, Grossi V, Gobbi FL

Health Resource Utilization and Costs Associated with the Use of Obinutuzumab-Based Regimens are Similar to Rituximab-Based Regimens for the First-**Line Treatment of Follicular Lymphoma**

Blood. 134 (Supplement 1): 4721–4721 2019 To TM, Dawson KL, Masaquel AS, Seetasith A

Federal Government-Interest Patent Disclosures for **Recent Top-Selling Drugs**

Journal of Medical Economics. 2019 Dec 2;22(12):1261-7 Long G

Insulin Glargine Compared to Neutral Protamine Hagedorn (NPH) Insulin in Patients with Type-2 **Diabetes Uncontrolled with Oral Anti-Diabetic Agents** Alone in Hong Kong: A Cost-Effectiveness Analysis Cost Effectiveness and Resource Allocation, 2019 Dec;17(1):13

Lau E, Salem A, Chan JC, So WY, Kong A, Lamotte M, Luk A

An Analysis of Orphan Medicine Expenditure in **Europe: Is it Sustainable?**

Orphanet Journal of Rare Diseases. 2019 Dec 1;14(1):287 Mestre-Ferrandiz J, Palaska C, Kelly T, Hutchings A, Parnaby A

Association Between Physician Adoption of a New Oral Anti-Diabetic Medication and Medicare and **Medicaid Drug Spending**

BMC Health Services Research. 2019 Dec;19(1):1-1 Metes ID, Xue L, Chang CC, Huskamp HA, Gellad WF, Lo-Ciganic WH, Choudhry NK, Richards-Shubik S, Guclu H, Donohue M

Tuberculosis Treatment in the Private Healthcare Sector in India: An Analysis of Recent Trends and **Volumes Using Drug Sales Data**

BMC Infectious Diseases. 2019 Dec 1;19(1):539 Arinaminpathy N, Batra D, Maheshwari N, Swaroop K, Sharma L, Sachdeva KS, Khaparde S, Rao R, Gupta D, Vadera B. Nair SA

Association Between US Pharmacopeia (USP) Monograph Standards, Generic Entry and **Prescription Drug Costs**

PLoS ONE. 2019 Nov 12;14(11):e0225109 Murimi-Worstell IB, Ballreich JM, Seamans MJ, Alexander GC

Differences in Patient Demographics and Healthcare Costs of Patients with PIDD Receiving Intravenous or Subcutaneous Immunoglobulin Therapies in the **United States**

American Health & Drug Benefits. 2019 Oct;12(6):294 Runken MC, Noone JM, Blanchette CM, Zacherle E, Howden R

Modeling the Potential Impact of Abuse-Deterrent Opioids on Medical Resource Utilization

Journal of Medical Economics. 2019 Oct 3;22(10):1073-9 Yenikomshian MA, White AG, Carson ME, Jia ZB, Mendoza MR, Roland CL

National Trends in Prescription Drug Expenditures and Projections for 2019

American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy. 2019 Aug 1;76(15):1105-21

Schumock GT, Stubbings J, Hoffman JM, Wiest MD, Suda KJ, Rim MH, Tadrous M, Tichy EM, Cuellar S, Clark JS, Matusiak LM

Healthcare Utilization and Costs Among Relapsed or **Refractory Multiple Myeloma Patients on Carfilzomib** or Pomalidomide as Monotherapy or in Combination with Dexamethasone

Journal of Medical Economics. 2019 Aug 3;22(8):818-29 Hagiwara M, Panjabi S, Sharma A, Delea TE

Complex Cost Issues in Treating Dermatophytoses in India—"It All Builds Up"

Indian Dermatology Online Journal. 2019 Jul;10(4):441 Verma SB

Analysis of Human Immunodeficiency Virus in a **Commercially Insured Hepatitis C Virus**

Population

Infectious Diseases and Therapy. 2019 Jun 1;8(2):219-28 Mattingly TJ, Pandit NS, Onukwugha E

Economic Value of a Therapeutic Chagas Vaccine for Indeterminate and Chagasic Cardiomyopathy **Patients**

Vaccine. 2019 Jun 19;37(28):3704-14 Bartsch SM, Bottazzi ME, Asti L, Strych U, Meymandi S, Falcón-Lezama JA, Randall S, Hotez PJ, Lee BY

Effect of Weight Change on Economic Outcomes Among Persons with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus in the **United States: Beyond Glycemic Control**

Journal of Managed Care & Specialty Pharmacy. 2019 Jun;25(6):658-68

Karkare S, Fridman M, Dang-Tan T, Lu J, Smolarz BG, DeKoven M, Iyer NN

Federal Government-Interest Patent Disclosures for Recent Top-Selling Drugs

Journal of Medical Economics. 2019 Jun 13 Long G

HIV-HCV Co-Infection Substantial Burden in the US PharmacoEconomics & Outcomes News. 2019 Jun Mattingly TJ

The Association Between the Severity of Chronic **Kidney Disease and Medical Costs Among Patients** with Type 2 Diabetes

Journal of Medical Economics. 2019 May 4;22(5):447-54 Lage MJ, Boye KS, Bae JP, Wu J, Mody R, Botros FT

The Economic Burden of Switching Targeted Disease-**Modifying Anti-Rheumatic Drugs Among Rheumatoid Arthritis Patients**

Journal of Medical Economics. 2019 Apr 3;22(4):350-8 Shahabi A, Shafrin J, Zhao L, Green S, Curtice T, Marshall A, Paul D

Exploring the Use of Machine Learning for Risk Adjustment: A Comparison of Standard and Penalized **Linear Regression Models in Predicting Health Care Costs in Older Adults**

PLoS ONE. 2019 Mar 6;14(3) Kan HJ, Kharrazi H, Chang HY, Bodycombe D, Lemke K, Weiner JP

The Contribution of New Product Entry Versus **Existing Product Inflation in the Rising Costs of Drugs** Health Affairs. 2019 Jan 1;38(1):76-83 Hernandez I, Good CB, Cutler DM, Gellad WF, Parekh N, Shrank WH

Assessing policy levers

Changes in public health priorities, budgets, and patient needs contribute to evolving policies related to the governance and operation of healthcare systems and directly affect all healthcare stakeholders. The policy goals, elements and approach to implementation vary widely. So too, do the measures of intended – and unintended – consequences. Applying evidence-based assessments to policy levers bring knowledge and insight that help shape policy modifications and strengthen future policy decision-making. Among the recent research undertaken in this area are studies of policies related to prescription opioid use, environmental risks associated with active pharmaceutical ingredients, the use of generics and biosimilars, and adoption of health information technologies. This collective body of research, if fully embraced and learnings applied, can contribute to improved policy development across a broad range of health areas.

Outpatient Fluoroquinolone Prescription Fills in the United States, 2014-2020: Assessing the Impact of **Food and Drug Administration Safety Warnings**

Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy. 2021 Apr 19:AAC-0015

Buehrle DJ, Wagener MM, Clancy CJ

Regulating Generic Ophthalmologic Drug Bioequivalence—Envisioning Accessibility for Patients

Journal of Ocular Pharmacology and Therapeutics. 2021 Apr 1;37(3):157-61 Luke MC. Kozak D

Penetration Rates of New Pharmaceutical Products in Europe: A Comparative Study of Several Classes Recently Launched in Type-2 Diabetes

Annales d'Endocrinologie. 2021 Apr 1 (Vol. 82, No. 2, pp. 99-106)

Le Pen C, Bauduceau B, Ansolabehere X, Troubat A, Bineau S, Ripert M, Dejager S

Primary Care Practice Environment and Burnout Among Nurse Practitioners

The Journal for Nurse Practitioners. 2021 Feb 1;17(2):157-62

Abraham CM, Zheng K, Norful AA, Ghaffari A, Liu J, Poghosyan L

Unpacking the Effects of Adverse Regulatory Events: Evidence from Pharmaceutical Relabeling

Research Policy. 2021 Jan 1;50(1):104126 Higgins MJ, Yan X, Chatterjee C

Spillover Effects of State Medicaid Antipsychotic Prior **Authorization Policies in US Commercially Insured** Youth

Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety. 2020 Jun 18 Spence OM, Reeves G, DosReis S

What is a Freestanding Emergency Department? **Definitions Differ Across Major United States Data**

Western Journal of Emergency Medicine. 2020 May;21(3):660

Herscovici DM, Boggs KM, Sullivan AF, Camargo Jr CA

The Changing Health Insurance Coverage Landscape in the United States

American Society of Clinical Oncology Educational Book. 2020 May 1;40:e264-74 Yabroff KR, Valdez S, Jacobson M, Han X, Fendrick AM

Buprenorphine Prescription Dispensing Rates and Characteristics Following Federal Changes in Prescribing Policy, 2017-2018: A Cross-Sectional Study Drug and Alcohol Dependence. 2020 May 25:108083 Roehler DR, Guy Jr GP, Jones CM

Association of Organizational Factors and Physician Practices' Participation in Alternative Payment Models

JAMA Network Open. 2020 Apr 1;3(4):e202019-Ouayogodé MH, Fraze T, Rich EC, Colla CH

Association Between State Medicaid Expansion Status and Naloxone Prescription Dispensing

Health Services Research. 2020 Apr;55(2):239-48 Sohn M, Talbert JC, Delcher C, Hankosky ER, Lofwall MR, Freeman PR

ASSESSING POLICY LEVERS

Changes in Emergency Department Visits for Zolpidem-Attributed Adverse Drug Reactions After FDA Drug Safety Communications

Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety. 2020 Mar:29(3):352-6 Geller AI, Zhou EH, Budnitz DS, Lovegrove MC, Dal Pan Gl

Analysis of a High-Prescribing State's 2016 Outpatient **Antibiotic Prescriptions: Implications for Outpatient Antimicrobial Stewardship Interventions**

Infection Control & Hospital Epidemiology. 2020 Feb;41(2):135-42 Staub MB, Ouedraogo Y, Evans CD, Katz SE, Talley PP, Kainer MA. Nelson GE

Effective Market Exclusivity of New Molecular Entities for Rare and Non-Rare Diseases

Pharmaceutical Medicine. 2020 Feb;34(1):19-29 Kerr KW, Glos LI

Does the Use of Health Technology Assessment Have an Impact on the Utilisation of Health Care **Resources? Evidence from Two European Countries**

The European Journal of Health Economics. 2020 Feb 5:1-4

Corbacho B, Drummond M, Santos R, Jones E, Borràs JM, Mestre-Ferrandiz J, Espín J, Henry N, Prat A

Playing Both Sides: Branded Sales, Generic Drugs, and **Antitrust Policy**

Hastings LJ. 2019;71:307 Carrier MA, Lemley MA, Miller S

Just What the Nurse Practitioner Ordered: Independent Prescriptive Authority and Population Mental Health

Journal of Health Economics. 2019 Alexander D, Schnell M

Environmental Risk Assessment for the Active Pharmaceutical Ingredient Mycophenolic Acid in **European Surface Waters**

Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry. 2019 Oct;38(10):2259-78 Straub JO, Oldenkamp R, Pfister T, Häner A

Different Policy Measures and Practices Between Swedish Counties Influence Market Dynamics: Part 1— Biosimilar and Originator Infliximab in the **Hospital Setting**

BioDrugs. 2019 Jun 1;33(3):285-97 Moorkens E, Simoens S, Troein P, Declerck P, Vulto AG, Huys I

Association of Naloxone Coprescription Laws with Naloxone Prescription Dispensing in the **United States**

JAMA Network Open. 2019 Jun 5;2(6) Sohn M, Talbert JC, Huang Z, Lofwall MR, Freeman PR

Globalization of Clinical Trials: Variation in Estimated Regional Costs of Pivotal Trials, 2015-2016

Clinical Trials. 2019 Jun 1 Qiao Y, Alexander GC, Moore TJ

The Impact of External Innovation on New Drug **Approvals: A Retrospective Analysis**

International Journal of Pharmaceutics. 2019 May 30:563:273-81 Liu X, Thomas CE, Felder CC

Association of Criminal Statutes for Opioid Use Disorder with Prevalence and Treatment Among Pregnant Women with Commercial Insurance in the **United States**

JAMA Network Open. 2019 Mar 1;2(3) Gressler LE, Shah S, Shaya FT

Organizational Influences on Health Care System Adoption and Use of Advanced Health Information **Technology Capabilities**

The American Journal of Managed Care. 2019 Jan 1;25(1):e21

Norton PT, Rodriguez HP, Shortell SM, Lewis VA

Using Trajectory Models to Assess the Effect of Hydrocodone Upscheduling Among Chronic **Hydrocodone Users**

Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety. 2019 Jan;28(1):70-9

Murimi IB, Chang HY, Bicket M, Jones CM, Alexander GC

Advancing real world patient-level clinical evidence

Variability in clinical care and use of alternative treatment pathways contributes in some cases to sub-optimal patient outcomes. Understanding the drivers of this variability and how it affects patient sub-populations is critical to advancing care. The growing availability of real world patient-level data enables this research to advance and bring greater clarity to defining optimal care. It can also be the basis for predictive medicine and for artificial intelligence and machine learning applications. Researchers have been advancing their understanding across many disease areas and treatment settings, using a variety of electronic health record, claims and other data sources. This collection of research also reinforces the diversity of clinical care issues that require new understanding and can benefit from patient-level clinical evidence.

Prevalence of Overuse of Short-Acting Beta-2 Agonists (SABA) and Associated Factors Among Patients with Asthma in Germany

Respiratory Research. 2021 Worth H, Criée CP, Vogelmeier CF, Kardos P, Becker EM, Kostev K. Mokros I. Schneider A

Cardiovascular Risk of Concomitant Use of Atypical Antipsychotics and Stimulants Among Commercially Insured Youth in the United States

Frontiers in Psychiatry, 2021;12 Zhang C, O'Mareen Spence GR, DosReis S

Real-World Effectiveness and Safety of Rivaroxaban **Versus Warfarin Among Non-Valvular Atrial** Fibrillation Patients with Obesity in a US Population

Current Medical Research and Opinion. 2021 Jun 3;37(6):881-90

Berger JS, Laliberté F, Kharat A, Lejeune D, Moore KT, Jung Y, Lefebvre P, Ashton V

Assessment of Outpatient Dispensing of Products Proposed for Treatment or Prevention of COVID-19 by **US Retail Pharmacies During the Pandemic**

JAMA Internal Medicine. 2021 Jun 1;181(6):869-72 Geller AI, Lovegrove MC, Lind JN, Datta SD, Budnitz DS

Treatment of Urinary Tract Infections with Canephron® in Germany: A Retrospective Database Analysis

Antibiotics. 2021 Jun;10(6):685 Höller M, Steindl H, Abramov-Sommariva D, Wagenlehner F, Naber KG, Kostev K

Is There an Association Between Multiple Sclerosis and Osteoarthritis in Germany? A Retrospective Cohort Study of 8,600 Patients from Germany

Multiple Sclerosis Journal-Experimental, Translational and Clinical. 2021 Jun;7(2)

Jacob L, Smith L, Koyanagi A, Haro JM, Konrad M, Tanislav C, Kostev K

Screening of Patients at Risk for Wild Type ATTR-CM **Using a Computational Machine Learning Algorithm**

Journal of the American College of Cardiology. 2021 May 11;77(18 Supplement 1):677-

Willis C, Kawamoto K, Watanabe A, Biskupiak J, Nolen K, Blackner L, Bruno M, Ateya M, Schepart A, Nativi-Nicolau J

Target Adverse Event Profiles for Predictive Safety in the Postmarket Setting

Clinical Pharmacology & Therapeutics. 2021 May;109(5):1232-43 Schotland P, Racz R, Jackson DB, Soldatos TG, Levin R, Strauss DG, Burkhart K

Age-Related Changes in the Association Between Traumatic Brain Injury and Dementia in Older Men and Women

The Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation. 2021 May 1;36(3):E139-46 Jacob L, Azouvi P, Kostev K

Diverticular Disease is Associated with an Increased **Incidence Rate of Depression and Anxiety Disorders**

International Journal of Colorectal Disease. 2021 May

Loosen SH, Paffenholz P, Luedde T, Kostev K, Roderburg C

Outpatient Insulin-Related Adverse Events Due to Mix-Up Errors: Findings from Two National Surveillance Systems, United States, 2012–2017

Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety. 2021 May;30(5):573-81

Geller AI, Conrad AO, Weidle NJ, Mehta H, Budnitz DS, Shehab N

Uptake of Biosimilar Trastuzumab in Denmark Compared with Other European Countries: A Comparative Study and Discussion of Factors Influencing Implementation and Uptake of **Biosimilars**

European Journal of Clinical Pharmacology, 2021 May 18:1-7

Azuz S, Newton M, Bartels D, Poulsen BK

Cardiologist Use of SGLT2 Inhibitors and GLP-**1 Receptor Agonists Since Release of Favorable Cardiovascular Outcomes Trials: A National Study** Journal of the American College of Cardiology, 2021 May 11;77(18_Supplement_1):1468-Adhikari R, Heyward J, Alexander GC, Blaha M

Low-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Lowering in **Real-World Patients Treated with Evolocumab**

Clinical Cardiology. 2021 May 1 Desai NR, Wade RL, Xiang P, Pinto L, Nunna S, Wang X, Exter J, Mues KE, Habib M, Chen CC

Early Examination of Real-World Uptake and Second-Dose Completion of Recombinant Zoster Vaccine in the United States from October 2017 to September 2019

Human Vaccines & Immunotherapeutics. 2021 Apr 12:1-6

Patterson BJ, Chen CC, McGuiness CB, Glasser LI, Sun K, Buck PO

Probabilistic Linkage of Randomized Controlled Trial Data to Administrative Claims: A Case Study of **Patients from Baricitinib Clinical Trials**

Rheumatology and Therapy. 2021 Apr 2:1-0 McGuiness CB, Boytsov NN, Zhang X, Wang X, Kannowski CL, Wade RL

Achalasia is Associated with a Higher Incidence of **Depression in Outpatients in Germany**

PLoS ONE. 2021 Apr 30;16(4):e0250503 Loosen SH, Kandler J, Luedde T, Kostev K, Roderburg C

Prevalence of and Factors Associated with Antibiotic Prescriptions in Patients with Acute Lower and Upper Respiratory Tract Infections—A Case-Control Study Antibiotics. 2021 Apr;10(4):455 Kern WV, Kostev K

Opioid Prescribing and Risks Among Commercially Insured Women Undergoing Pelvic Organ Prolapse Repair

Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety. 2021 Apr 2 Gressler LE, DosReis S, Chughtai B

Association Between Inflammatory Central Nervous System Diseases and Epilepsy: A Retrospective Cohort Study of 4252 Patients in Germany

Epilepsy & Behavior. 2021 Apr 1;117:107879 Jacob L, Koyanagi A, Haro JM, Konrad M, Uepping P, Kostev K

Evaluation of Switch-to-Brand Rates as a Potential Signal for Therapeutic Equivalency of Generic **Antidepressants: A Real-World Retrospective Cohort** Study

Clinical Pharmacology & Therapeutics. 2021 Apr 2 Kalaria S, Spence OM, Hong K, DosReis S, Gopalakrishnan M

Physical and Mental Health Comorbidities of Patients with Epilepsy in Germany-A Retrospective Cohort Study

Epilepsy & Behavior. 2021 Apr 1;117:107857 Uepping P, Hamer H, Scholten J, Kostev K

Treatment Patterns and Healthcare Outcomes with Collagenase Clostridium Histolyticum vs Surgery in Peyronie's Disease: A Retrospective Claims Database **Analysis**

Sexual Medicine. 2021 Apr 1;9(2):100321 Trost L, Huang H, Han X, Burudpakdee C, Hu Y

In Search of Newer Targets for Inflammatory **Bowel Disease: A Systems and a Network Medicine Approach**

Network and Systems Medicine. 2021 Mar 1;4(1):74-87 Kitani T, Maddipatla SC, Madupuri R, Greco C, Hartmann J, Baraniuk JN, Vasudevan S

Association Between Skin Disorders and Depression in Children and Adolescents: A Retrospective Case-**Control Study**

Journal of Affective Disorders. 2021 Mar 1;282:939-44 Teichgräber F, Jacob L, Koyanagi A, Shin JI, Seiringer P, Kostev K

Utilization of Acute Gout Prophylaxis in the Real **World: A Retrospective Database Cohort Analysis** Clinical Rheumatology. 2021 Mar;40(3):1017-26 Maes ML, Saseen JJ, Wright G, Claus LW

Large-Scale Identification of Aortic Stenosis and its Severity Using Natural Language Processing on **Electronic Health Records**

Cardiovascular Digital Health Journal. 2021 Mar 18 Solomon MD, Tabada G, Allen A, Sung SH, Go AS

The Presentation, Pace, and Profile of Infection and **Sepsis Patients Hospitalized Through the Emergency Department: An Exploratory Analysis**

Critical Care Explorations. 2021 Mar;3(3) Liu VX, Bhimarao M, Greene JD, Manickam RN, Martinez A, Schuler A, Barreda F, Escobar GJ

Effectiveness and Safety of Apixaban, Low-Molecular-Weight Heparin, and Warfarin Among Venous **Thromboembolism Patients with Active Cancer: A US Claims Data Analysis**

Thrombosis and Haemostasis. 2021 Mar;121(03):383-95 Cohen A, Keshishian A, Lee T, Wygant G, Rosenblatt L, Hlavacek P, Mardekian J, Wiederkehr D, Sah J, Luo X

Effectiveness of Risk Minimisation Measures for Valproate: A Drug Utilisation Study in Europe Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety. 2021 Mar;30(3):292-303

Toussi M, Shlaen M, Coste F, de Voogd H, Dimos V, Kaplan S

COVID-19 and the Opioid Epidemic: Two Public Health Emergencies That Intersect with Chronic Pain

Pain and Therapy. 2021 Mar 14:1-8 Manchikanti L, Vanaparthy R, Atluri S, Sachdeva H, Kaye AD, Hirsch JA

Characteristics and Trends of PCSK9 Inhibitor Prescription Fills in the United States

Journal of Clinical Lipidology. 2021 Mar 1;15(2):332-8 Attipoe-Dorcoo S, Yang P, Sperling L, Loustalot F, Thompson-Paul AM, Gray EB, Park S, Ritchey MD

Quality of Life and Functional Outcomes with Tapentadol Prolonged Release in Chronic Musculoskeletal Pain: Post Hoc Analysis

Pain Management. 2021 Mar;11(2):173-87 Ferri CM, Natoli S, Sanz-Ayan P, Magni A, Guerrero C, Lara-Solares A, Liedgens H, Thömmes G, Karra R

Osteoarthritis and Incidence of Stroke and Transient Ischemic Attack in 320,136 Adults Followed in General **Practices in the United Kingdom**

Joint Bone Spine. 2021 Mar 1;88(2):105104 Jacob L, Tanislav C, Kostev K

Phosphodiesterase Type 5 Inhibitor Use Among Pregnant and Reproductive-Age Women in the **United States**

Pharmacoepidemiology and Drug Safety. 2021 Feb;30(2):126-34

Liu W, Menzin TJ, Woods CM, Haug NR, Li J, Mathew JA, Nguyen CP, Chai GP, Moeny DG, Shinde M

Real-World Data on Nonmedical Use of Tramadol from Patients Evaluated for Substance Abuse Treatment in the NAVIPPRO Addiction Severity Index—Multimedia **Version (ASI-MV®) Network**

Drug Safety. 2021 Feb;44(2):235-44 Green JL, Dailey-Govoni T, Butler SF

Statin Nonadherence in Latino and Noncitizen Neighborhoods in New York City, Los Angeles, and Chicago, 2012-2016

Journal of the American Pharmacists Association, 2021 Feb 23

Guadamuz JS, Durazo-Arvizu RA, Daviglus ML, Calip GS, Nutescu EA, Qato DM

Osteoarthritis and the Incidence of Fracture in the **United Kingdom: A Retrospective Cohort Study of 258,696 Patients**

Osteoarthritis and Cartilage. 2021 Feb 1;29(2):215-21 Jacob L, Kostev K

Manufacturer Switch of Anti-Seizure Drugs May not Increase the Risk of Seizure Recurrence in Children: A **Nationwide Study of Prescription Data in Germany**

Epilepsy & Behavior. 2021 Feb 1;115:107705 Lang JD, Kostev K, Reindl C, Mueller TM, Stritzelberger J, Gollwitzer S, Westermayer V, Trollmann R, Hamer HM

The Cumulative Incidence of Pouchitis and Pouch-**Related Complications in Pediatric Patients with Ulcerative Colitis**

Gastroenterology. 2021 Feb 1;160(3):S2 Cowherd E, Egberg M, Kappelman M, Zhang X, Long M, Lightner A, Sandler R, Herfarth H, Barnes E

Cancer Patients Have an Increased Incidence of Dementia: A Retrospective Cohort Study of 185,736 **Outpatients in Germany**

Cancers. 2021 Jan;13(9):2027 Roderburg C, Loosen SH, Kunstein A, Mohr R, Jördens MS, Luedde M, Kostev K, Luedde T

Identifying Disability Level in Multiple Sclerosis Patients in a US-Based Health Plan Claims Database Journal of Medical Economics. 2021 Jan 1;24(1):46-53 Berkovich R, Fox E, Okai A, Ding Y, Gorritz M, Bartolome L, Wade RL, Su W, Johnson KM, Russo P

Healthcare Resource Utilization and Exacerbations in **Patients with Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease** Treated with Nebulized Glycopyrrolate in the USA: A **Real-World Data Analysis**

Journal of Medical Economics. 2021 Jan 1;24(1):1-9 Niu X, Divino V, Sharma S, Dekoven M, Anupindi VR, Dembek C

High Global Consumption of Potentially Inappropriate Fixed Dose Combination Antibiotics: Analysis of Data From 75 Countries

PLoS ONE. 2021 Jan 20;16(1):e0241899 Bortone B, Jackson C, Hsia Y, Bielicki J, Magrini N, Sharland M

Oral Corticosteroid Prescription for Asthma by General Practitioners: A Three-Year Analysis in Germany

Respiratory Medicine. 2021 Jan 1;176:106242 Lommatzsch M, Sauerbeck IS, Wilmer C, Taube C

Oral Anticoagulants for Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation in Frail Elderly Patients: Insights from the **ARISTOPHANES Study**

Journal of Internal Medicine. 2021 Jan;289(1):42-52 Lip GY, Keshishian AV, Kang AL, Dhamane AD, Luo X, Li X, Balachander N, Rosenblatt L, Mardekian J, Pan X, Di Fusco M

National Comprehensive Cancer Network (NCCN) Category I/FDA-Approved Metastatic Pancreatic Adenocarcinoma (mPDAC) Treatments in Commercially Insured Patients: An Analysis of Inpatient (IP) and Emergency Room (ER) Admissions Journal of Clinical Oncology, 2020 Vol 38 Issue 15 Cockrum P, Surinach A, Arndorfer S, Koeller JM, Kim GP

Real-World Clinical and Economic Burden Associated with Hospitalization in Metastatic Triple-Negative (ER-/PR-/HER2-) Breast Cancer

Journal of Clinical Oncology, 2020 Tan A, Han X, Near A, Tse J, Preger L

A Methodology to Develop Knowledge Graphs for **Indication Expansion: An Exploratory Study**

2020 IEEE International Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedicine (BIBM). 2020 Dec 16 (pp. 1720-1727) Gurbuz O, Sun M, Lawless N

Predicting Potential Adverse Events Using Safety Data from Marketed Drugs

BMC Bioinformatics. 2020 Dec;21(1):1-21 Daluwatte C, Schotland P, Strauss DG, Burkhart KK, Racz R

Evaluation of a Concept Mapping Task Using Named Entity Recognition and Normalization in **Unstructured Clinical Text**

Journal of Healthcare Informatics Research. 2020 Dec:4(4):395-410 Trivedi S, Gildersleeve R, Franco S, Kanter AS, Chaudhry A

Automated Abstraction of Myocardial Perfusion Imaging Reports Using Natural Language Processing Journal of Nuclear Cardiology, 2020 Nov 5:1-0 Zheng C, Sun BC, Wu YL, Ferencik M, Lee MS, Redberg RF, Kawatkar AA, Musigdilok VV, Sharp AL

Aggregation and Analysis of Indication-Symptom Relationships for Drugs Approved in the USA European Journal of Clinical Pharmacology, 2020 Sep;76:1291-9

Punyala A, Lankapalli R, Hindman D, Racz R

Return-to-Function Following Treatment of **Dupuytren Contracture with Collagenase Clostridium Histolyticum Versus Fasciectomy**

HAND. 2020 Jun 7:1558944720919923 Divino VM, DeKoven M, Hurley D

Changes in the Utilization of Blood Glucose Test Strips Among Patients Using Intermittent-Scanning Continuous Glucose Monitoring in Germany

Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism. 2020 Jun; 22(6):922-8

van den Boom L, Kostev K

Incidence, Risk Factors, and Outcomes of Pouchitis and Pouch-Related Complications in Patients with **Ulcerative Colitis**

Clinical Gastroenterology and Hepatology. 2020 Jun 22 Barnes EL, Herfarth HH, Kappelman MD, Zhang X, Lightner A, Long MD, Sandler RS

Prevalence of Insulin as a First-Line Therapy and Associated Factors in People with Type 2 Diabetes in **German Primary Care Practices**

Diabetic Medicine. 2020 Jun 7 van den Boom L, Kaiser M, Kostev K

Outcomes of Gallbladder Polyps and Their Association with Gallbladder Cancer in a 20-Year Cohort

JAMA Network Open. 2020 May 1;3(5):e205143-Szpakowski JL, Tucker LY

Real-World Treatment Patterns, Adverse Events, Resource Use, and Costs Among Commercially Insured, Younger Patients with Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia in the USA: A Retrospective Cohort Study Advances in Therapy. 2020 May 12 Kabadi SM, Near A, Wada K, Burudpakdee C

Initiation of Transdermal Fentanyl Among US Commercially Insured Patients Between 2007 and 2015

Pain Medicine. 2020 May 7 Costantino RC, Gressler LE, Onukwugha E, McPherson ML, Fudin J, Villalonga-Olives E, Slejko J

Long-Term Risk of Stroke and its Predictors in **Transient Ischaemic Attack Patients in Germany**

European Journal of Neurology. 2020 Apr;27(4):723-8 Jacob L, Tanislav C, Kostev K

Reduced Antibiotic Use After Initial Treatment of Acute Respiratory Infections with Phytopharmaceuticals- A Retrospective Cohort Study Postgraduate Medicine. 2020 Apr 22:1-7 Martin D, Konrad M, Adarkwah CC, Kostev K

Effective Diabetes Complication Management is a Step Toward a Carbon-Efficient Planet: An Economic Modeling Study

BMJ Open Diabetes Research and Care. 2020 Apr 1:8(1):e001017 Fordham R, Dhatariya K, Stancliffe R, Lloyd A,

Chatterjee M, Mathew M, Taneja L, Gains M, Panton UH

Real-World Analysis of Switching Patients with Schizophrenia from Oral Risperidone or Oral Paliperidone to Once-Monthly Paliperidone Palmitate Drugs- Real World Outcomes. 2020 Mar;7(1):19-29 Patel C, Emond B, Lafeuille MH, Côté-Sergent A, Lefebvre P, Tandon N, El Khoury AC

Opioid Prescriptions are Associated with Hepatic Encephalopathy in a National Cohort of Patients with Compensated Cirrhosis

Alimentary Pharmacology & Therapeutics. 2020 Mar;51(6):652-60 Moon AM, Jiang Y, Rogal SS, Tapper EB, Lieber SR, Barritt IV AS

Long-Term Risk of Colorectal Cancer and Related Death After Adenoma Removal in a Large, **Community-Based Population**

Gastroenterology. 2020 Mar 1;158(4):884-94 Lee JK, Jensen CD, Levin TR, Doubeni CA, Zauber AG, Chubak J, Kamineni AS, Schottinger JE, Ghai NR, Udaltsova N. Zhao WK

Persistence, Dose Titration, and Health Care Resource **Utilization Among Crohn's Disease Patients Treated** with Ustekinumab: A Real-World Analysis in the **United States**

Advances in Therapy. 2020 Mar 19:1-7 Obando C, Ding Z, Muser E, Vaidya N, Qiang W, Sun X, Wang H, Mallampati R, Xie L

Population-Based Assessment of Patient and Provider Characteristics Influencing Pediatric Outpatient Antibiotic Use in a High Antibiotic-Prescribing State Infection Control and Hospital Epidemiology. 2020 Mar;41(3):331

Katz SE, Staub M, Ouedraogo Y, Evans CD, Kainer MA, Griffin MR, Banerjee R

Real-World Adherence in Patients with Metastatic **Colorectal Cancer Treated with Trifluridine plus Tipiracil or Regorafenib**

The Oncologist. 2020 Jan;25(1):e75 Patel AK, Barghout V, Yenikomshian MA, Germain G, Jacques P, Laliberté F, Duh MS

Medication Adherence and Persistence in Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Patients Receiving Triple Therapy in a USA Commercially Insured Population

International Journal of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, 2019

Bogart M, Stanford RH, Laliberté F, Germain G, Wu JW, Duh MS

Relationship Between Progression-Free Survival and Overall Survival in Randomized Clinical Trials of **Targeted and Biologic Agents in Oncology**

Journal of Cancer. 2019;10(16):3717 Hess LM, Brnabic A, Mason O, Lee P, Barker S

Adherence to AED Treatment for Patients with Focal Seizure Receiving Monotherapy with Eslicarbazepine Acetate or Prior Generation Generics: Evidence from a **Large US Commercial Claims Database**

Neurology. 2019 Mehta D, Lee J, Simeone J, Nordstrom B

Two Comparative Assessments of Intravenous Immunoglobulin Therapy Switching Patterns in the Treatment of Chronic Inflammatory Demyelinating Polyneuropathy in the US

Patient Preference and Adherence, 2019 Guptill JT, Runken MC, Eaddy M, Lunacsek OE, Fuldeore RM, Blanchette CM, Zacherle E, Noone JM

Longitudinal Treatment Patterns and Adverse Events (AEs) in Younger Patients (Pts) with Metastatic Triple-Negative Breast Cancer (mTNBC): A Real-World **Landscape Analysis**

Journal of Clinical Oncology, 2019 Kuderer NM, Varghese D, Hill K, Lyman GH, Botteman M

Epidemiology and Real-World Treatment of Chronic Graft-Versus-Host Disease Post Allogeneic Hematopoietic Cell Transplantation: A US Claims Analysis

Blood. Vol 134, 2019 Bachier CR, Aggarwal SK, Hennegan K, Milgroom A, Francis K. Rotta M

Real-World Evidence of Male Breast Cancer (BC) Patients Treated with Palbociclib (PAL) in **Combination with Endocrine Therapy (ET)**

Journal of Clinical Oncology. 2019 Bartlett CH, Mardekian J, Yu-Kite M, Cotter MJ, Kim S, Decembrino J, Snow T, Carson KR, Motyl Rockland J, Kraus AL, Wilner KD

Risk and Consequences of Chemotherapy-Induced Thrombocytopenia in US Clinical Practice

BMC Cancer. 2019 Weycker D, Hatfield M, Grossman A, Hanau A, Lonshteyn A, Sharma A, Chandler D

The Rate of Occurrence, Healthcare Resource Use and Costs of Adverse Events Among Metastatic Non-**Small Cell Lung Cancer Patients Treated with First**and Second-Generation Epidermal Growth Factor **Receptor Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitors**

Lung Cancer. 2019 Dec 1;138:131-8 Subramanian J, Fernandes AW, Laliberté F, Pavilack M, DerSarkissian M, Duh MS

Automatically Identifying Social Isolation from Clinical Narratives for Patients with Prostate Cancer BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making. 2019 Dec;19(1):1-9

Zhu VJ, Lenert LA, Bunnell BE, Obeid JS, Jefferson M, Halbert CH

Comparative Risk of Malignancies and Infections in Patients with Rheumatoid Arthritis Initiating **Abatacept Versus other Biologics: A Multi-Database Real-World Study**

Arthritis Research & Therapy. 2019 Dec 1;21(1):228 Simon TA, Boers M, Hochberg M, Baker N, Skovron ML, Ray N, Singhal S, Suissa S, Gomez-Caminero A

Patient Characteristics and Initiation of **Mineralocorticoid Receptor Antagonists in Patients** with Chronic Kidney Disease in Routine Clinical Practice in the US: A Retrospective Cohort Study BMC Nephrology. 2019 Dec 1;20(1):171 Blankenburg M, Fett AK, Eisenring S, Haas G, Gay A

Big Data in Healthcare: Management, Analysis and **Future Prospects**

Journal of Big Data. 2019 Dec;6(1):1-25 Dash S, Shakyawar SK, Sharma M, Kaushik S

A Bayesian Gene Network Reveals Insight into the JAK-STAT Pathway in Systemic Lupus Erythematosus PLoS ONE. 2019 Dec 2;14(12):e0225651 Li Y, Higgs RE, Hoffman RW, Dow ER, Liu X, Petri M,

Wallace DJ, Dörner T, Eastwood BJ, Miller BB, Liu Y

Using Natural Language Processing to Accurately Identify Aortic Stenosis in a Large, Integrated **Healthcare Delivery System**

Circulation. 2019 Nov 19;140(Suppl_1):A12926-Solomon MD, Tabada G, Allen A, Sung SH, Go AS

Real-World Utilization of Methotrexate or Prednisone **Co-Therapy with Etanercept among Canadian** Patients with Rheumatoid Arthritis: A Retrospective **Cohort Study**

Current Medical Research and Opinion. 2019 Nov 2:35(11):2025-33

Khraishi M, Ivanovic J, Zhang Y, Millson B, Brabant MJ, Woolcott J, Jones H, Curiale C

Longitudinal, Nationwide, Cohort Study to Assess Incidence, Outcomes, and Costs Associated with **Complicated Urinary Tract Infection**

Open Forum Infectious Diseases. 2019 Nov (Vol. 6, No. 11, p. ofz446). US: Oxford University Press Carreno JJ, Tam IM, Meyers JL, Esterberg E, Candrilli SD, Lodise Ir TP

Clinical Burden of Recurrent Clostridioides DifficileInfection: A Real-World Data Analysis

American Journal of Gastroenterology. 2019 Oct 1;114 (2019 ACG Annual Meeting Abstracts):S95-6 Stong L, Nelson WW, Feuerstadt P, Boules M, Sacks N, Portelli A, Healey B, Lang K, Dahdal DN

Incidence of Fractures in Young Women with Breast Cancer — A Retrospective Cohort Study

Journal of Bone Oncology. 2019 Oct 1;18:100254 Stumpf U, Kostev K, Kyvernitakis I, Böcker W, Hadji P

Text Mining for Clinical Support

Journal of the Medical Library Association: JMLA. 2019 Oct;107(4):603 Hartmann J, Van Keuren L

Ontology Mapping for Semantically Enabled Applications

Drug Discovery Today. 2019 Oct 1;24(10):2068-75 Harrow I, Balakrishnan R, Jimenez-Ruiz E, Jupp S, Lomax J, Reed J, Romacker M, Senger C, Splendiani A, Wilson J, Woollard P

Real-World Data Approaches for Early Detection of **Potential Safety and Effectiveness Signals for Generic Substitution: A Metoprolol Extended-Release Case Study**

The Journal of Clinical Pharmacology. 2019 Sep;59(9):1275-84 Brown JD, Henriksen C, Vozmediano V, Schmidt S

Period Prevalence of Chronic Pancreatitis Diagnosis from 2001-2013 in the Commercially Insured **Population of the United States**

Pancreatology. 2019 Sep 1;19(6):813-8 Machicado JD, Dudekula A, Tang G, Xu H, Wu BU, Forsmark CE, Yadav D

Medication Adherence/Persistence and **Demographics of Japanese Dyslipidemia Patients** on Statin-Ezetimibe as a Separate Pill Combination Lipid-Lowering Therapy—An Observational Pharmacy **Claims Database Study**

Circulation Journal. 2019 Jul 25;83(8):1689-97 Umeda T, Hayashi A, Fujimoto G, Piao Y, Matsui N, Tokita S

Economic and Clinical Burden of Relapsed and/or Refractory Active Treatment Episodes in Patients with Acute Myeloid Leukemia (AML) in the USA: A Retrospective Analysis of a Commercial Payer **Database**

Advances in Therapy. 2019 Jun 20:1-4 Pandya BJ, Chen CC, Medeiros BC, McGuiness CB, Wilson S, Walsh LE, Wade RL

Generalizability of Glucagon-Like Peptide-1 Receptor Agonist Cardiovascular Outcome Trials to the Overall Type 2 Diabetes Population in the United States

Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism. 2019 Jun;21(6): 1299-304

Boye KS, Riddle MC, Gerstein HC, Mody R, Garcia-Perez LE, Karanikas CA, Lage MJ, Riesmeyer JS, Lakshmanan MC

Assessment and Effect of a Gap Between New-Onset Epilepsy Diagnosis and Treatment in the US

Neurology. 2019 May 7;92(19)

Kalilani L, Faught E, Kim H, Burudpakdee C, Seetasith A, Laranjo S, Friesen D, Haeffs K, Kiri V, Thurman DJ

The Burden of Amputation in Patients with Peripheral Arterial Disease (PAD) in the Netherlands

The Journal of Cardiovascular Surgery. 2019 May 10 Spoorendonk JA, Krol M, Alleman C

Comparisons Between Oral Anticoagulants Among Older Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation Patients

Journal of the American Geriatrics Society. 2019 May 21 Deitelzweig S, Keshishian A, Li X, Kang A, Dhamane AD, Luo X, Balachander N, Rosenblatt L, Mardekian J, Pan X, Nadkarni A

Treatment Patterns and Costs of Chronic Inflammatory Demyelinating Polyneuropathy: A Claims Database Analysis

American Health & Drug Benefits. 2019 May 1;12(3) Guptill JT, Runken MC, Eaddy M, Lunacsek O, Fuldeore RM

Real World Outpatient Treatment Patterns of Patients with Cancer-Associated Venous Thromboembolism in

Circulation: Cardiovascular Quality and Outcomes. 2019 Apr;12(Suppl 1)

Guo JD, Hlavacek P, Poretta T, Wygant G, Lane DC, Gorritz M, Wang X, Chen CC, Pan X, Rajpura J, Stwalley B

Outcome Evaluation of a Subcutaneous Immunoglobulin Clinical Management Program

Journal of Research in Pharmacy Practice. 2019 Apr;8(2):52

Zhu J, Ayer G, Kirkham HS, Chen CC, Wade RL, Karkare SU, Robson CH, Orange JS

Comparison of Valvulopathy Risk with Lorcaserin and **Phenterminetopiramate for Weight Loss**

Current Drug Therapy. 2019 Apr 1;14(1):74-8 Guo M, Etminan M, Carleton B

Disparities in Uptake of 13-Valent Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccine Among Older Adults in the **United States**

Human Vaccines & Immunotherapeutics. 2019 Apr 3;15(4):841-9

McLaughlin JM, Swerdlow DL, Khan F, Will O, Curry A, Snow V, Isturiz RE, Jodar L

Calculation of a Primary Immunodeficiency "Risk Vital Sign" via Population-Wide Analysis of Claims **Data to Aid in Clinical Decision Support**

Frontiers in Pediatrics. 2019 Mar 18;7:70 Rider NL, Miao D, Dodds M, Modell V, Modell F, Quinn J, Schwarzwald H, Orange JS

Duration of Treatment Among Patients Prescribed Afatinib or Erlotinib as First-Line Therapy for EGFR Mutation-Positive Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer in the USA

Future Oncology. 2019 Mar 19;15(13):1493-504 Lim J, Samuelsen C, Golembesky A, Shrestha S, Wang L, Griebsch I

Evaluation of Treatment Patterns and Costs in Patients with Prostate Cancer and Bone Metastases

Journal of Managed Care & Specialty Pharmacy. 2019 Mar;25(3-b Suppl):S1-1 Wen L, Yao J, Valderrama A

Real-World Outcomes Post-Transition to Once-Every-3-Months Paliperidone Palmitate in Patients with Schizophrenia within US Commercial Plans

Current Medical Research and Opinion. 2019 Mar 4:35(3):407-16

Emond B, El Khoury AC, Patel C, Pilon D, Morrison L, Zhdanava M, Lefebvre P, Tandon N, Joshi K

Use of a Bioinformatics-Based Toxicity Scoring System to Assess Serotonin Burden and Predict **Population-Level Adverse Drug Events from Concomitant Serotonergic Drug Therapy**

Pharmacotherapy: The Journal of Human Pharmacology and Drug Therapy. 2019 Feb;39(2):171-81 Culbertson VL, Rahman SE, Bosen GC, Caylor ML, Xu D

A Retrospective Claims Analysis: Compliance and Discontinuation Rates Among Canadian Patients with Multiple Sclerosis Treated with Disease-Modifying **Therapies**

PLoS ONE. 2019 Jan 14;14(1):e0210417 Duquette P, Yeung M, Mouallif S, Nakhaipour HR, Haddad P, Schecter R

Tumor Necrosis Factor Inhibitor Therapy and the Risk for Depression Among Working-Age Adults with **Rheumatoid Arthritis**

American Health & Drug Benefits. 2019 Feb;12(1):30 Deb A, Dwibedi N, LeMasters T, Hornsby JA, Wei W, Sambamoorthi U

Accurate Identification of Colonoscopy Quality and Polyp Findings Using Natural Language Processing Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology. 2019 Jan;53(1):e25 Lee JK, Jensen CD, Levin TR, Zauber AG, Doubeni CA, Zhao WK, Corley DA

Comparison of Drug Switching and Discontinuation Rates in Patients with Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation Treated with Direct Oral Anticoagulants in the **United States**

Advances in Therapy. 2019 Jan 1;36(1):162-74 Baker CL, Dhamane AD, Mardekian J, Dina O, Russ C, Rosenblatt L, Lingohr-Smith M, Menges B, Lin J, Nadkarni A

About the Institute

The IQVIA Institute for Human Data Science contributes to the advancement of human health globally through timely research, insightful analysis and scientific expertise applied to granular non-identified patient-level data.

Fulfilling an essential need within healthcare, the Institute delivers objective, relevant insights and research that accelerate understanding and innovation critical to sound decision making and improved human outcomes. With access to IQVIA's institutional knowledge, advanced analytics, technology and unparalleled data the Institute works in tandem with a broad set of healthcare stakeholders to drive a research agenda focused on Human Data Science including government agencies, academic institutions, the life sciences industry and payers.

Research Agenda

The research agenda for the Institute centers on 5 areas considered vital to contributing to the advancement of human health globally:

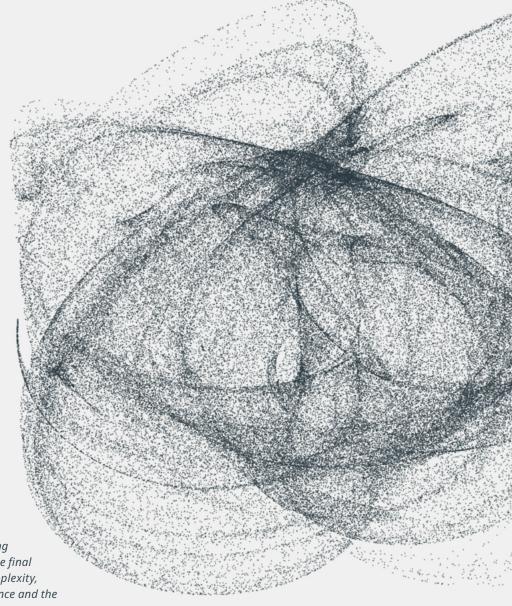
- Improving decision-making across health systems through the effective use of advanced analytics and methodologies applied to timely, relevant data.
- Addressing opportunities to improve clinical development productivity focused on innovative treatments that advance healthcare globally.
- Optimizing the performance of health systems by focusing on patient centricity, precision medicine and better understanding disease causes, treatment consequences and measures to improve quality and cost of healthcare delivered to patients.

- Understanding the future role for biopharmaceuticals in human health, market dynamics, and implications for manufacturers, public and private payers, providers, patients, pharmacists and distributors.
- Researching the role of technology in health system products, processes and delivery systems and the business and policy systems that drive innovation.

Guiding Principles

The Institute operates from a set of guiding principles:

- Healthcare solutions of the future require fact based scientific evidence, expert analysis of information, technology, ingenuity and a focus on individuals.
- Rigorous analysis must be applied to vast amounts of timely, high quality and relevant data to provide value and move healthcare forward.
- · Collaboration across all stakeholders in the public and private sectors is critical to advancing healthcare solutions.
- Insights gained from information and analysis should be made widely available to healthcare stakeholders.
- Protecting individual privacy is essential, so research will be based on the use of non-identified patient information and provider information will be aggregated.
- Information will be used responsibly to advance research, inform discourse, achieve better healthcare and improve the health of all people.



The IQVIA Institute for Human Data Science is committed to using human data science to provide timely, fact-based perspectives on the dynamics of health systems and human health around the world. The cover artwork is a visual representation of this mission. Using algorithms and data from the report itself, the final image presents a new perspective on the complexity, beauty and mathematics of human data science and the insights within the pages.

The algorithmic art featured on the cover was generated from IQVIA longitudinal prescription claims data representing the totality of claims for 2020 by therapeutic area.



CONTACT US

100 IMS Drive
Parsippany, NJ 07054
United States
info@iqviainstitute.org
iqviainstitute.org